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**ENGINEERING FACULTY**  
**DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER ENGINEERING**



**CS353**  
**Project Design Report**  
**Group 11**

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## 1. Revised E/R Model

- Weak entity set Edition added.
- Changed joins to joins\_challenge and cardinality to many to one and has additional attribute book\_read.
- Admin table is deleted so the whole system is managed by the librarian, so Librarian does not have is\_verified.
- Recommend relation added.
- Rates relation renamed as review and has three additional attributes (reply, comment, rating).
- Additional attributes (request\_msg, approved) added and type is removed from the requests relation.
- Progress table has additional attributes called page\_number, date and progress amount is deleted.
- Book\_list table has additional attributes called book\_count.
- Some attributes from the Book table are moved to the Edition table.
- Changed mark\_progress cardinality.
- post\_comment has one to many cardinality.
- Post table has a text attribute.
- Progress\_comment to Progress cardinality changed to many to 1
- friend\_of relation has accepted attribute

- progress to mark\_progress cardinality changed from 1 to total many

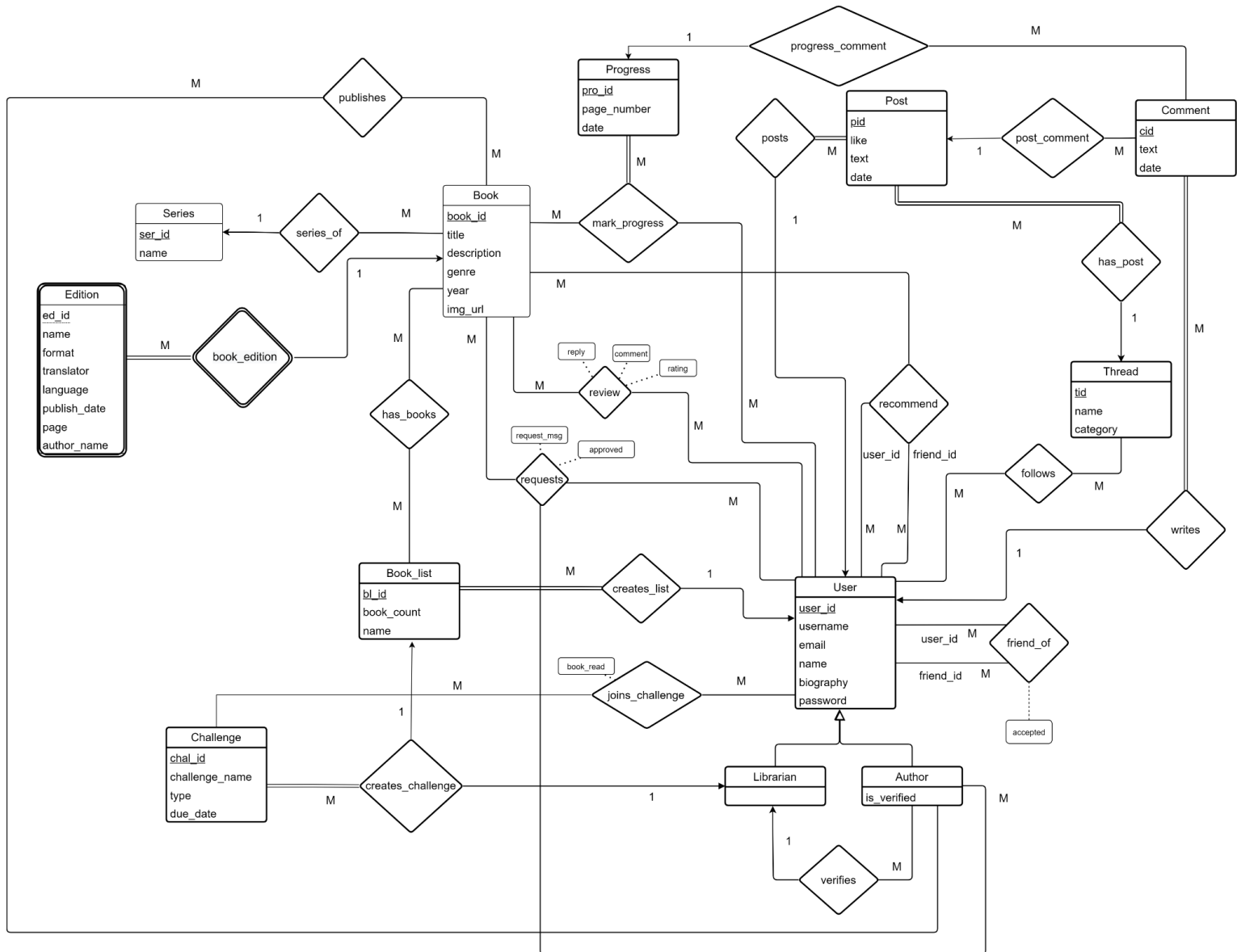


Figure 1: E/R Diagram

Above is the Entity Relationship Diagram of our project. It also can be seen as full size from our web page which can be found in section 4.

## 2. Table Schemas

### 2.1. User

#### Relational Model

user(user\_id, user\_name, email, name, biography, password)

#### Primary and Foreign Keys

Primary key(s): user\_id

Foreign key(s): ----

#### Table Declaration:

```
CREATE TABLE User(  
    user_id INT PRIMARY KEY AUTO_INCREMENT,  
    user_name VARCHAR(32) NOT NULL UNIQUE,  
    email VARCHAR(32) NOT NULL UNIQUE,  
    name VARCHAR(32) NOT NULL,  
    biography VARCHAR(32) DEFAULT NULL,  
    password VARCHAR(32) NOT NULL  
);
```

### 2.2. friend\_of

#### Relational Model

friend\_of(user\_id, friend\_id, accepted)

#### Primary and Foreign Keys

Primary key(s): user\_id, friend\_id

Foreign key(s):

user\_id - Foreign key to User table

friend\_id - Foreign key to User table

**Table Declaration:**

```
CREATE TABLE friend_of(  
    user_id INT PRIMARY KEY,  
    FOREIGN KEY(user_id) REFERENCES User(user_id),  
    ON DELETE CASCADE,  
    friend_id INT PRIMARY KEY,  
    FOREIGN KEY(friend_id) REFERENCES User(user_id)  
    ON DELETE CASCADE,  
    accepted BIT DEFAULT 0  
);
```

**2.3. Librarian****Relational Model**

librarian(user\_id)

**Primary and Foreign Keys**

Primary key(s): user\_id

Foreign key(s):

user\_id - Foreign key to User table

**Table Declaration:**

```
CREATE TABLE Librarian(  
    user_id INT PRIMARY KEY,  
    FOREIGN KEY(user_id) REFERENCES User(user_id),  
    ON DELETE CASCADE  
);
```

## 2.4. Author

### Relational Model

author(user\_id, is\_verified, verifier\_id)

### Primary and Foreign Keys

Primary key(s): user\_id

Foreign key(s):

user\_id - Foreign key to User table

verifier\_id - Foreign key to Librarian table

### Table Declaration:

```
CREATE TABLE Author(  
    user_id INT PRIMARY KEY,  
    FOREIGN KEY(user_id) REFERENCES User(user_id),  
    ON DELETE CASCADE,  
    is_verified BIT DEFAULT 0,  
    verifier_id INT NOT NULL  
);
```

## 2.5. publishes

### Relational Model

publishes(author\_id, book\_id)

### Primary and Foreign Keys

Primary key(s): author\_id, book\_id

Foreign key(s):

author\_id - Foreign key to Author table (user\_id)

book\_id - Foreign key to Book table

**Table Declaration:**

```
CREATE TABLE publishes(  
    author_id INT PRIMARY KEY,  
    FOREIGN KEY(author_id) REFERENCES Author(user_id),  
    ON DELETE CASCADE,  
    book_id INT PRIMARY KEY,  
    FOREIGN KEY(book_id) REFERENCES Book(book_id)  
    ON DELETE CASCADE,  
);
```

**2.6. Book****Relational Model**

book(book\_id, title, description, genre, year, img\_url)

**Primary and Foreign Keys**

Primary key(s): book\_id

Foreign key(s): ----

**Table Declaration:**

```
CREATE TABLE Book(  
    book_id INT PRIMARY KEY AUTO_INCREMENT,  
    title VARCHAR(32) NOT NULL,  
    description VARCHAR(256) NOT NULL,  
    genre VARCHAR(32) NOT NULL,  
    year INT NOT NULL,  
    img_url VARCHAR(64) DEFAULT NULL  
);
```



## 2.7. Edition

### Relational Model

edition(book\_id, ed\_id, name, format, translator, language,  
publish\_date, page, author\_name)

### Primary and Foreign Keys

Primary key(s): book\_id, ed\_id

Foreign key(s):

book\_id - Foreign key to Book table

### Table Declaration:

```
CREATE TABLE Edition(  
    book_id INT PRIMARY KEY,  
    FOREIGN KEY(book_id) REFERENCES Book(book_id),  
    ON DELETE CASCADE,  
    ed_id INT PRIMARY KEY AUTO_INCREMENT,  
    name VARCHAR(32) NOT NULL,  
    format VARCHAR(32) NOT NULL,  
    translator VARCHAR(32) DEFAULT NULL,  
    language VARCHAR(32) NOT NULL,  
    publish_date DATE DEFAULT CURRENT_TIMESTAMP,  
    page INT NOT NULL,  
    author_name VARCHAR(32) NOT NULL  
);
```

## 2.8. review

### Relational Model

review(user\_id, book\_id, rating, comment, reply)

### Primary and Foreign Keys

Primary key(s): user\_id, book\_id

Foreign key(s):

user\_id - Foreign key to User table

book\_id - Foreign key to Book table

### Table Declaration:

```
CREATE TABLE review(  
    user_id INT PRIMARY KEY,  
    FOREIGN KEY(user_id) REFERENCES User(user_id),  
    ON DELETE CASCADE,  
    book_id INT PRIMARY KEY  
    FOREIGN KEY(book_id ) REFERENCES Book(book_id ),  
    ON DELETE CASCADE,  
    rating INT NOT NULL,  
    comment VARCHAR(256) NOT NULL,  
    reply VARCHAR(256) DEFAULT NULL  
);
```

## 2.9. Series

### Relational Model

series(ser\_id, name)

### Primary and Foreign Keys

Primary key(s): ser\_id

Foreign key(s): ----

**Table Declaration:**

```
CREATE TABLE Series(  
    ser_id INT PRIMARY KEY AUTO_INCREMENT,  
    name VARCHAR(32) NOT NULL  
);
```

## **2.10. series\_of**

**Relational Model**

series\_of(book\_id, ser\_id)

**Primary and Foreign Keys**

Primary key(s): book\_id

Foreign key(s):

series\_id - Foreign key to Series table

book\_id - Foreign key to Book table

**Table Declaration:**

```
CREATE TABLE series_of(  
    book_id INT PRIMARY KEY,  
    FOREIGN KEY(book_id ) REFERENCES Book(book_id ),  
    ON DELETE CASCADE,  
    FOREIGN KEY(ser_id ) REFERENCES Book(ser_id ),  
    ON DELETE CASCADE  
);
```

## 2.11. Progress

### Relational Model

progress(pro\_id, page\_number, date)

### Primary and Foreign Keys

Primary key(s): pro\_id

Foreign key(s): ----

### Table Declaration:

```
CREATE TABLE Progress(  
    pro_id INT PRIMARY KEY AUTO_INCREMENT,  
    page_number INT NOT NULL,  
    date DATETIME DEFAULT CURRENT_TIMESTAMP  
);
```

## 2.12. progress\_comment

### Relational Model

progress\_comment(cid, pro\_id)

### Primary and Foreign Keys

Primary key(s): cid

Foreign key(s):

pro\_id - Foreign key to Progress table

cid - Foreign key to Comment table

### Table Declaration:

```
CREATE TABLE progress_comment(  
    cid INT PRIMARY KEY,  
    FOREIGN KEY(pro_id ) REFERENCES Progress(pro_id ),
```

```
ON DELETE CASCADE,  
FOREIGN KEY(pro_id ) REFERENCES Progress(pro_id ),  
ON DELETE CASCADE  
);
```

## 2.13. mark\_progress

### Relational Model

mark\_progress(user\_id, book\_id, pro\_id)

### Primary and Foreign Keys

Primary key(s): user\_id, book\_id, pro\_id

Foreign key(s):

user\_id - Foreign key to User table

book\_id - Foreign key to Book table

pro\_id - Foreign key to Progress table

### Table Declaration:

```
CREATE TABLE mark_progress(  
    user_id INT PRIMARY KEY,  
    FOREIGN KEY(user_id) REFERENCES User(user_id),  
    ON DELETE CASCADE,  
    book_id INT PRIMARY KEY,  
    FOREIGN KEY(book_id) REFERENCES Book(book_id),  
    ON DELETE CASCADE,  
    pro_id INT PRIMARY KEY,  
    FOREIGN KEY(pro_id) REFERENCES Progress(pro_id),  
    ON DELETE CASCADE  
);
```

## 2.14. Comment

### Relational Model

comment(cid, text, date, user\_id)

### Primary and Foreign Keys

Primary key(s): cid

Foreign key(s):

user\_id- Foreign key to User table

### Table Declaration:

```
CREATE TABLE Comment(  
    cid INT PRIMARY KEY AUTO_INCREMENT,  
    text VARCHAR(256) NOT NULL,  
    date DATE DEFAULT CURRENT_TIMESTAMP,  
    FOREIGN KEY(user_id) REFERENCES User(user_id),  
    ON DELETE CASCADE  
);
```

## 2.15. recommend

### Relational Model

recommend(user\_id, friend\_id, book\_id)

### Primary and Foreign Keys

Primary key(s): user\_id, friend\_id, book\_id

Foreign key(s):

user\_id - Foreign key to User table

friend\_id - Foreign key to User table (user\_id)

book\_id - Foreign key to Book table

**Table Declaration:**

```
CREATE TABLE recommend(  
    user_id INT PRIMARY KEY,  
    FOREIGN KEY(user_id) REFERENCES User(user_id),  
    ON DELETE CASCADE,  
    book_id INT PRIMARY KEY,  
    FOREIGN KEY(friend_id) REFERENCES User(user_id),  
    ON DELETE CASCADE,  
    friend_id INT PRIMARY KEY,  
    FOREIGN KEY(book_id) REFERENCES Book(book_id),  
    ON DELETE CASCADE  
);
```

**2.16. joins\_challenge****Relational Model**

joins\_challenge(chal\_id, user\_id, book\_read)

**Primary and Foreign Keys**

Primary key(s): chal\_id, user\_id

Foreign key(s):

user\_id - Foreign key to User table

chal\_id - Foreign key to Challenge table

**Table Declaration:**

```
CREATE TABLE joins_challenge(  
    user_id INT PRIMARY KEY,  
    FOREIGN KEY(user_id) REFERENCES User(user_id),
```

```

        ON DELETE CASCADE,
        chal_id INT PRIMARY KEY,
        FOREIGN KEY(chal_id) REFERENCES Challenge(chal_id),
        ON DELETE CASCADE,
        book_read INT DEFAULT 0
    );

```

## 2.17. Challenge

### Relational Model

challenge(chal\_id, challenge\_name, due\_date, bl\_id, librarian\_id)

### Primary and Foreign Keys

Primary key(s): chal\_id

Foreign key(s):

bl\_id - Foreign key to Book\_list table

librarian\_id - Foreign key to Librarian table (user\_id)

### Table Declaration:

```

CREATE TABLE Challenge(
    chal_id INT PRIMARY KEY AUTO_INCREMENT,
    bl_id INT PRIMARY KEY,
    FOREIGN KEY(bl_id) REFERENCES Book_list(bl_id),
    ON DELETE CASCADE,
    challenge_name VARCHAR(32) NOT NULL,
    due_date DATE NOT NULL,
    FOREIGN KEY(librarian_id) REFERENCES Librarian(user_id),
    ON DELETE CASCADE
);

```



## 2.18. requests

### Relational Model

requests(book\_id, user\_id, librarian\_id, request\_msg, approved)

### Primary and Foreign Keys

Primary key(s): book\_id, user\_id, librarian\_id

Foreign key(s):

user\_id - Foreign key to User table

book\_id - Foreign key to Book table

librarian\_id - Foreign key to Librarian table (user\_id)

### Table Declaration:

```
CREATE TABLE requests(  
    book_id INT PRIMARY KEY,  
    FOREIGN KEY(book_id) REFERENCES Book(book_id),  
    ON DELETE CASCADE,  
    user_id INT PRIMARY KEY,  
    FOREIGN KEY(user_id) REFERENCES User(user_id),  
    ON DELETE CASCADE,  
    librarian_id INT PRIMARY KEY,  
    FOREIGN KEY(librarian_id) REFERENCES Librarian(user_id),  
    ON DELETE CASCADE,  
    request_msg VARCHAR(256) NOT NULL,  
    approved BIT DEFAULT 0  
);
```

## 2.19. has\_books

### Relational Model

has\_books(book\_id, bl\_id)

### Primary and Foreign Keys

Primary key(s): book\_id, bl\_id

Foreign key(s):

book\_id - Foreign key to Book table

bl\_id - Foreign key to Book\_list table

### Table Declaration:

```
CREATE TABLE has_books(  
    book_id INT PRIMARY KEY,  
    FOREIGN KEY(book_id) REFERENCES Book(book_id),  
    bl_id INT PRIMARY KEY,  
    FOREIGN KEY(bl_id) REFERENCES Book_list(bl_id)  
);
```

## 2.20. Book\_list

### Relational Model

Book\_list(bl\_id, name, book\_count)

### Primary and Foreign Keys

Primary key(s): bl\_id

Foreign key(s): ----

### Table Declaration:

```
CREATE TABLE Book_list(  
    bl_id INT PRIMARY KEY AUTO_INCREMENT,
```

```
        name VARCHAR(32) NOT NULL,  
        book_count INT DEFAULT 0  
    );
```

## 2.21. Thread

### Relational Model

thread(tid, name, category)

### Primary and Foreign Keys

Primary key(s): tid

Foreign key(s): ----

### Table Declaration:

```
CREATE TABLE Thread(  
    tid INT PRIMARY KEY AUTO_INCREMENT,  
    name VARCHAR(32) NOT NULL,  
    category VARCHAR(32) NOT NULL  
);
```

## 2.22. follows

### Relational Model

follows(user\_id, tid)

### Primary and Foreign Keys

Primary key(s): user\_id, tid

Foreign key(s):

user\_id - Foreign key to User table

tid - Foreign key to Thread table

**Table Declaration:**

```
CREATE TABLE follows(  
    user_id INT PRIMARY KEY,  
    FOREIGN KEY(user_id) REFERENCES User(user_id),  
    ON DELETE CASCADE,  
    tid INT PRIMARY KEY,  
    FOREIGN KEY(tid) REFERENCES Thread(tid),  
    ON DELETE CASCADE  
);
```

**2.23. Post****Relational Model**

post(pid, like, text, date, user\_id, t\_id)

**Primary and Foreign Keys**

Primary key(s): pid

Foreign key(s):

user\_id - Foreign key to User table

t\_id - Foreign key to Thread table

**Table Declaration:**

```
CREATE TABLE Post(  
    pid INT PRIMARY KEY AUTO_INCREMENT,  
    like INT DEFAULT 0,  
    text VARCHAR(256) DEFAULT NULL,  
    date DATETIME DEFAULT CURRENT_TIMESTAMP,  
    FOREIGN KEY(user_id) REFERENCES User(user_id),
```

```
        ON DELETE CASCADE,  
        FOREIGN KEY(tid) REFERENCES Thread(tid),  
        ON DELETE CASCADE  
    );
```

## 2.24. **post\_comment**

### **Relational Model**

post\_comment(cid, pid)

### **Primary and Foreign Keys**

Primary key(s): cid

Foreign key(s):

pid - Foreign key to post table

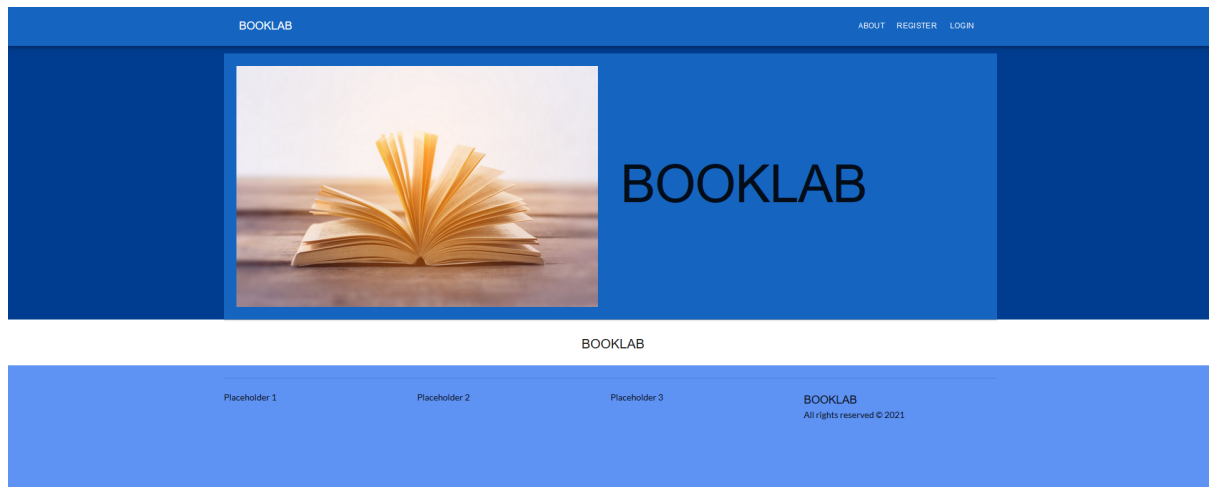
cid - Foreign key to comment table

### **Table Declaration:**

```
CREATE TABLE post_comment(  
    cid INT PRIMARY KEY,  
    FOREIGN KEY(cid) REFERENCES Comment(cid),  
    ON DELETE CASCADE,  
    FOREIGN KEY(pid) REFERENCES Post(pid),  
    ON DELETE CASCADE  
);
```

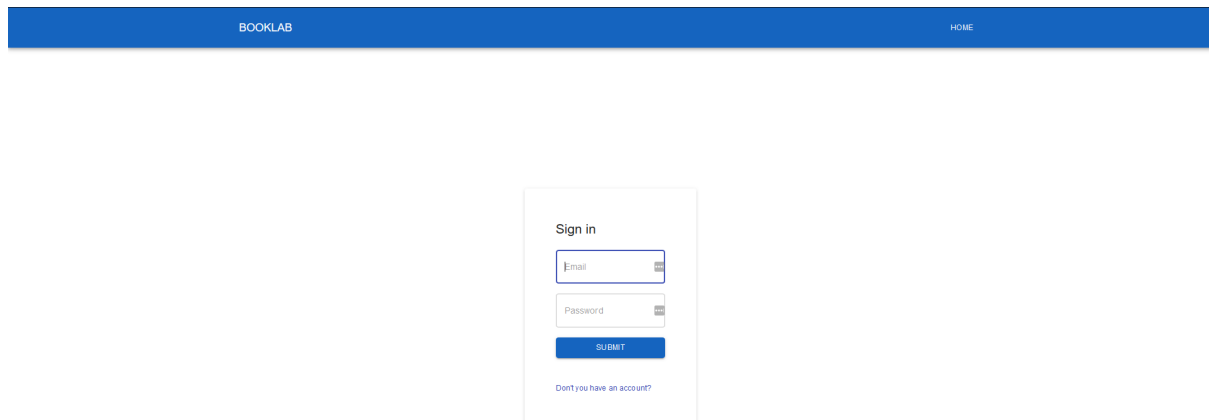
### 3. User Interface Design and SQL Statements

#### 3.1. Home Page



*figure 1: Home page*

#### 3.2. Login Page



*figure 2: Login page*

**User Inputs:** @email, @password

**SQL Statements:**

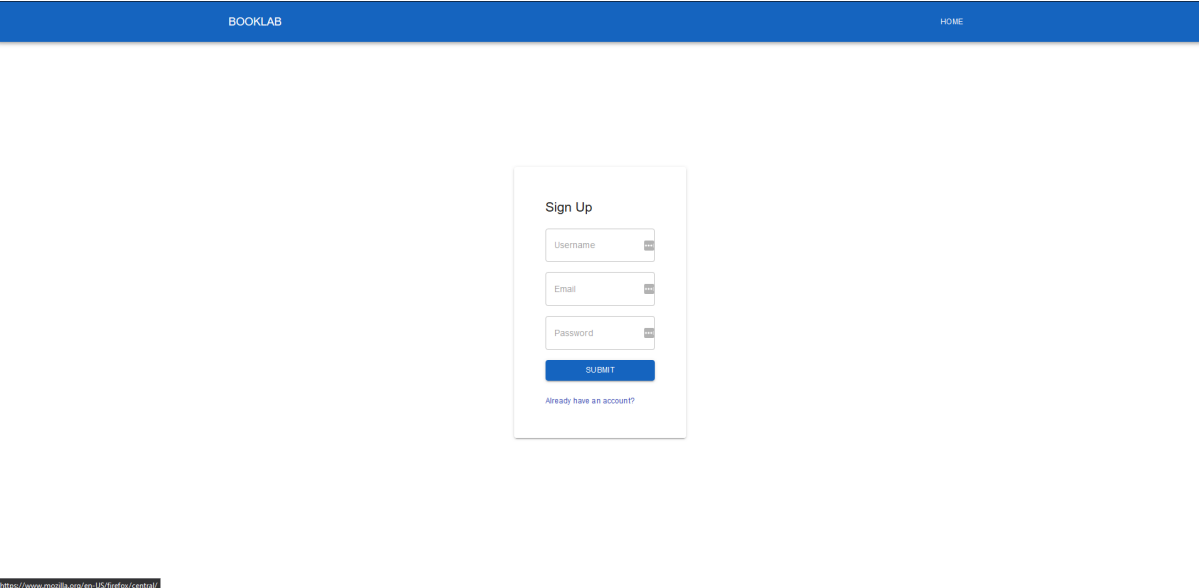
On Login Button:

```
SELECT user_id
```

```
FROM User
```

```
WHERE @password = password and @email = email
```

### 3.3. Create Account Page



*figure 3: Sign up page*

**User Inputs:** @email, @password, @username, @name,  
@biography

#### **SQL Statements:**

On Register Button:

```
INSERT INTO User(username, email, name, biography,  
password)
```

```
VALUES (@username, @email, @name, @biography,  
@password)
```

### 3.4. My Books Page

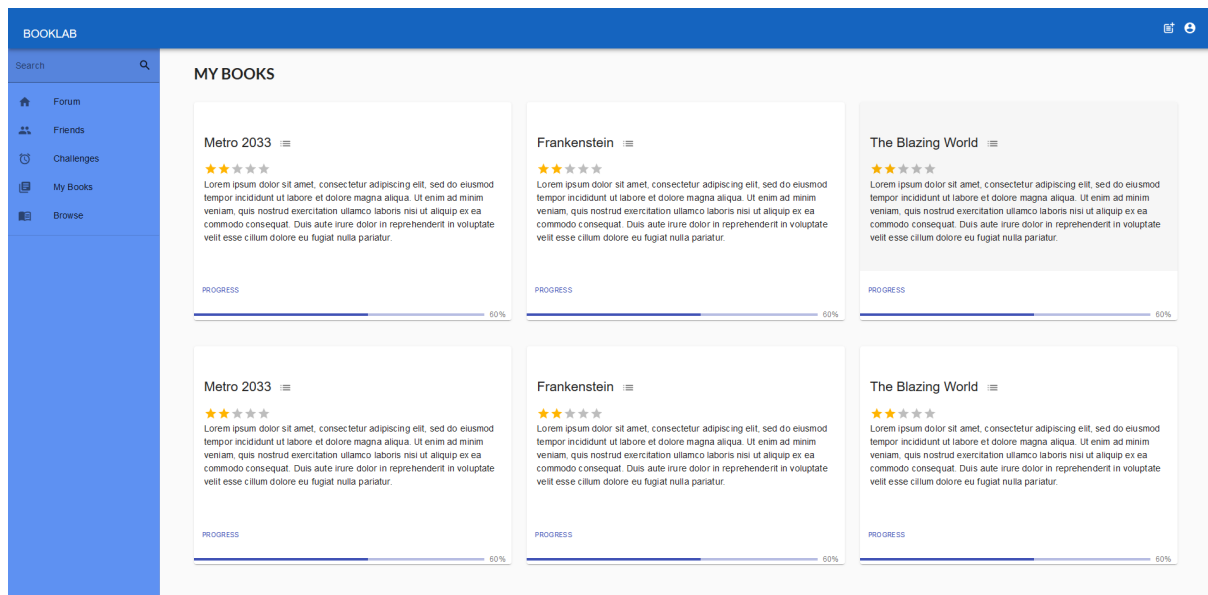


figure 4: My Books page

**Session Inputs:** @user\_id, @friend\_id, @book\_id

**SQL Statements:**

On Initial Listing:

SELECT title, description, page\_number, rating

FROM mark\_progress natural join Book natural join

Progress natural join review

WHERE @user\_id = user\_id

On recommend a book button:

INSERT INTO recommend(user\_id, friend\_id, book\_id)

VALUES(@user\_id, @friend\_id, @book\_id)



### 3.5. Book Search

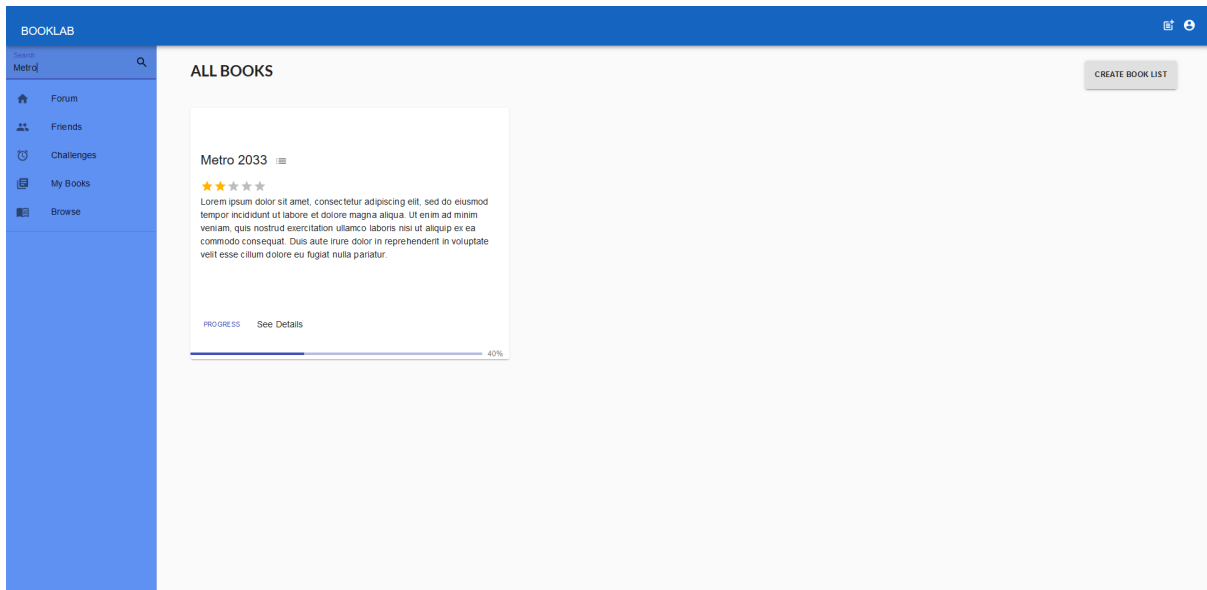


figure 5: Browse page

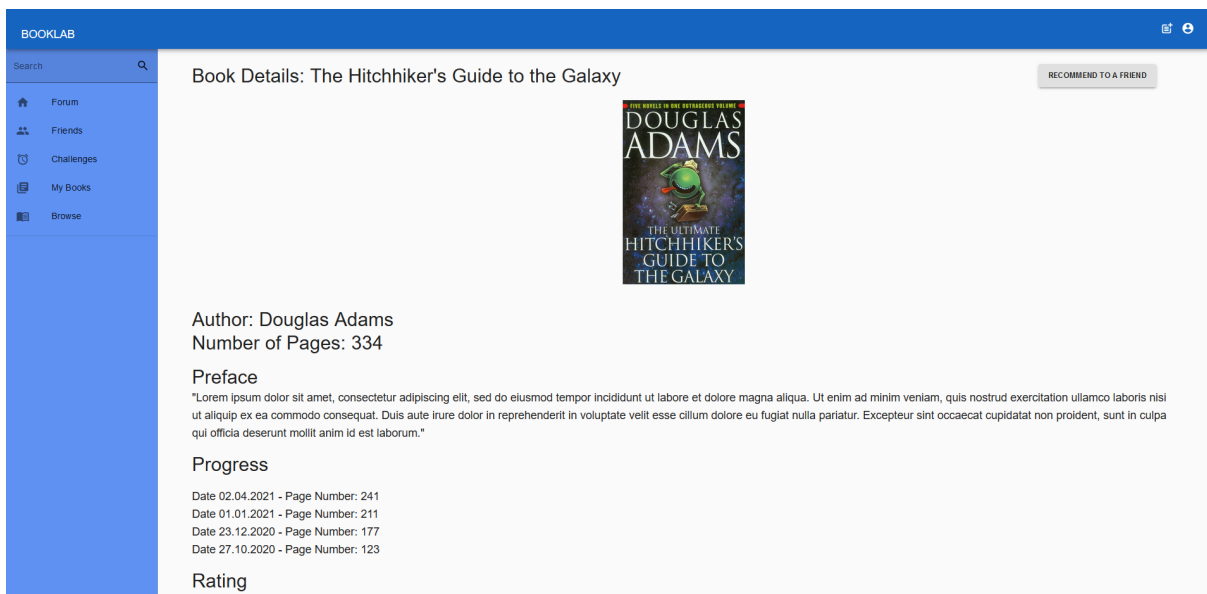


figure 6: Book details page

**User Inputs:** @title, @pdate, @genre, @author,

@edition\_name

**Session Inputs:** @user\_id, @pro\_id, @currentDate,

@book\_id, @ed\_id

### **SQL Statements:**

On searching:

```
SELECT title, description, year, page_number, page, rating  
FROM Book natural join Edition natural join review  
WHERE title like %@title% or name like  
%@edition_name% or publish_date = @pdate = or genre  
= @genre or @author = author_name
```

On tracking:

```
SELECT title, description, img_url, page_number, date,  
rating  
FROM Book natural join mark_progress natural join  
Progress natural join review natural join Edition  
WHERE book_id = @book_id and ed_id = @ed_id
```

### 3.6. Create List

BOOKLAB

Search

Forum

Friends

Challenges

My Books

Browse

### Create New Book List

List Name

Name

Search for books

Select Book

Name	ISBN	Page Number
Harry Potter	1287548857	375
Hitchhikers Guide to the Galaxy	4846124785	477
Gilgamesh	9876152457	622
The Prince	9875421547	115

*figure 7: Create book list page*

**User Inputs:** @name

**SQL Statements:**

On Create List Button:

INSERT INTO Book\_list (name)

VALUES (@name)

### 3.7. Add Book to the List

BOOKLAB

Search

Create New Book List

List Name

Name

Search for books

Lord

Lord of The Rings

	ISBN	Page Number
Harry Potter	1287548957	375
Hitchhikers Guide to the Galaxy	4846124785	477
Gilgamesh	9876152457	622
The Prince	9875421547	115

*figure 8: Add book to book list*

**Session Inputs:** @user\_id, @book\_id, @bl\_id

#### **SQL Statements:**

Add books to the list:

```
INSERT INTO has_books(book_id, bl_id)
```

```
VALUES (@book_id, @bl_id)
```

## 3.8. Add Friends

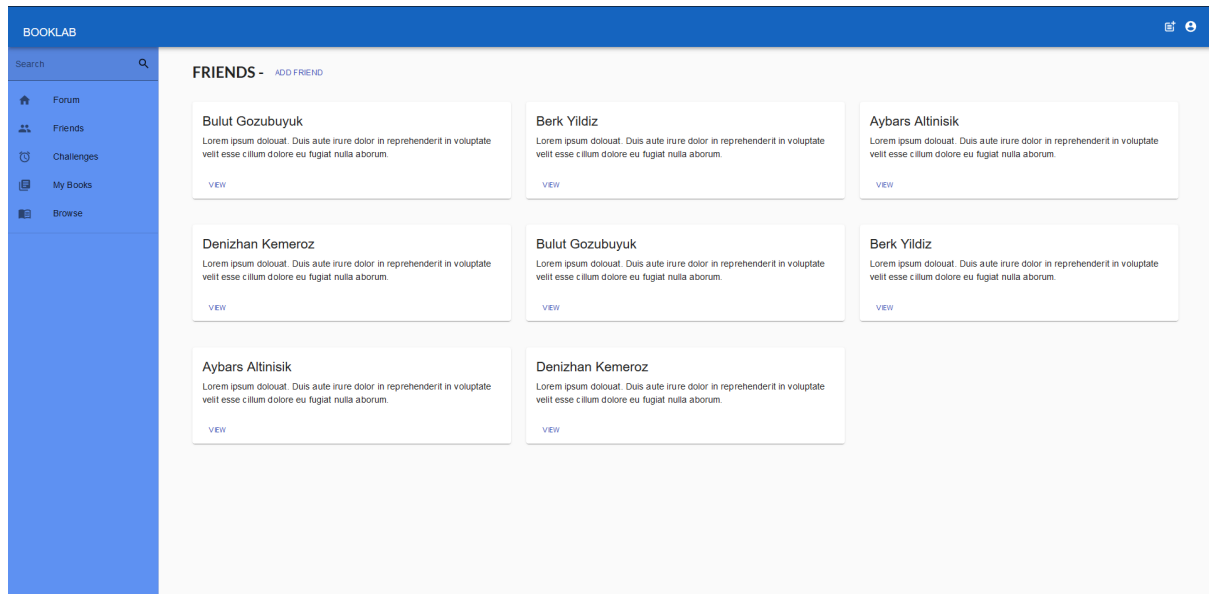


figure 9: My friends page

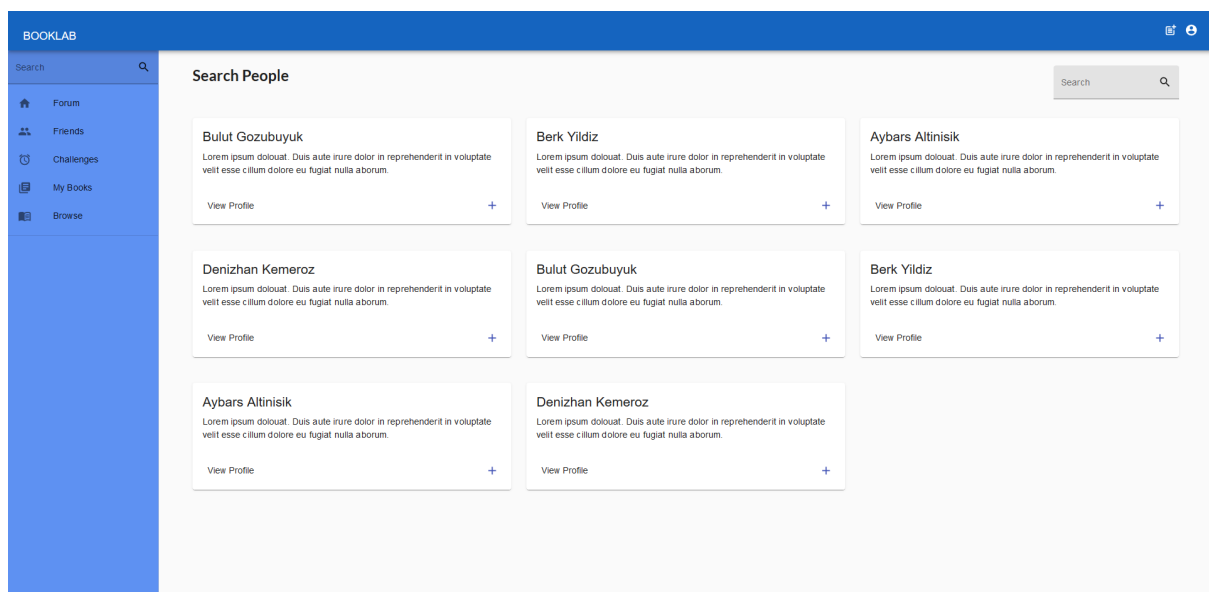
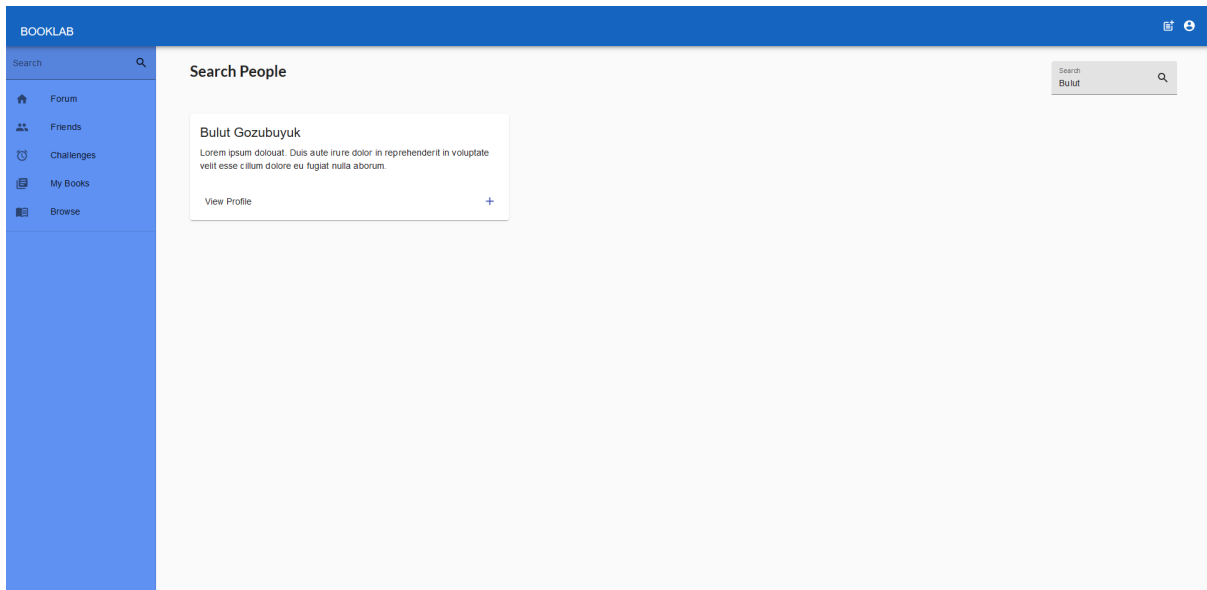
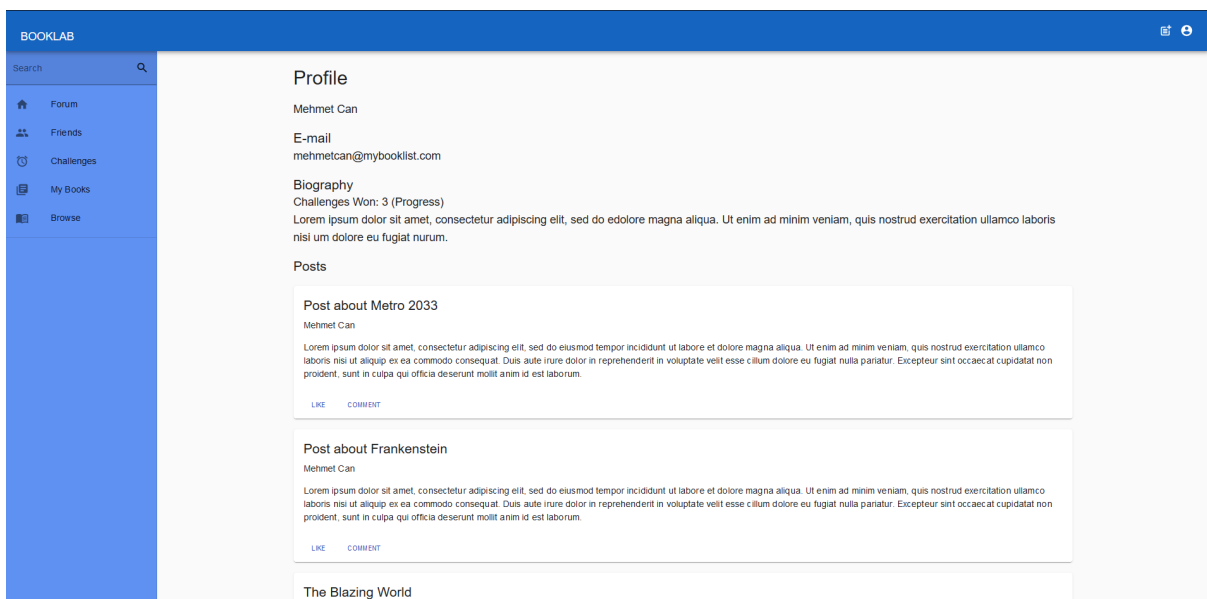


figure 10: Search for friends page



*figure 11: Searching for bulut*



*figure 12: Profile of a friend*

**Session Inputs:** @user\_id, @friend\_id

**SQL Statements:**

On Add Friend Button:

INSERT INTO friend\_of(user\_id, friend\_id, 0)

VALUES (@user\_id, @friend\_id, @accepted)

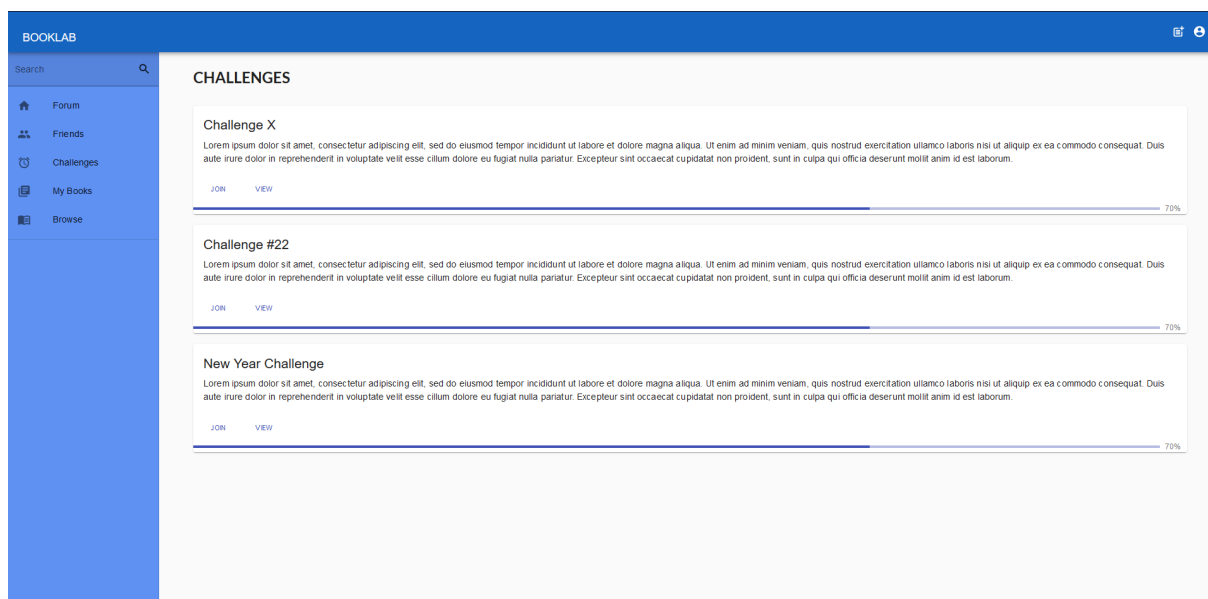
On Accept Request Button:

UPDATE friend\_of

SET accepted = 1

WHERE user\_id = @user\_id AND @friend\_id = friend\_id

### 3.9. Challenges Page



*figure 13: Challenges page*

**User Inputs:** @title, @pdate, @genre, @author, @edition\_name

**SQL Statements:**

Listing items:

SELECT challenge\_name, due\_date, type, book\_count

FROM Challenge natural join creates\_challenge natural

join Book\_list

Joining a challenge:

```
INSERT INTO joins_challenge(user_id, chal_id,
book_read)
VALUES(@user_id, @chal_id, 0)
```

## 3.10. Forum

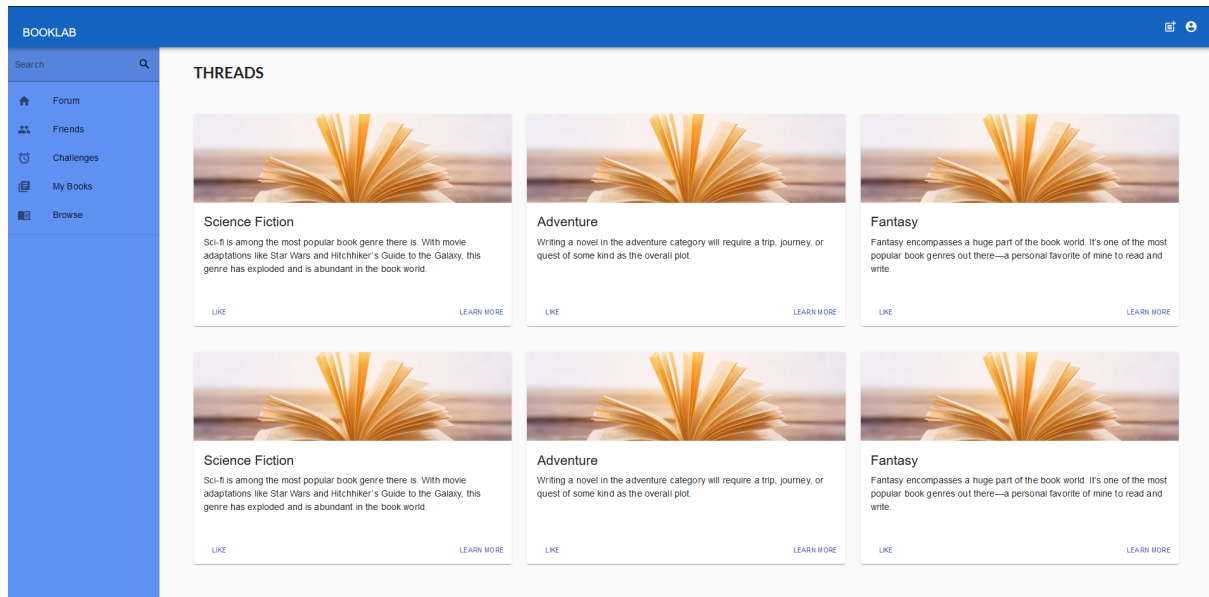


figure 14: Forum page (Threads)

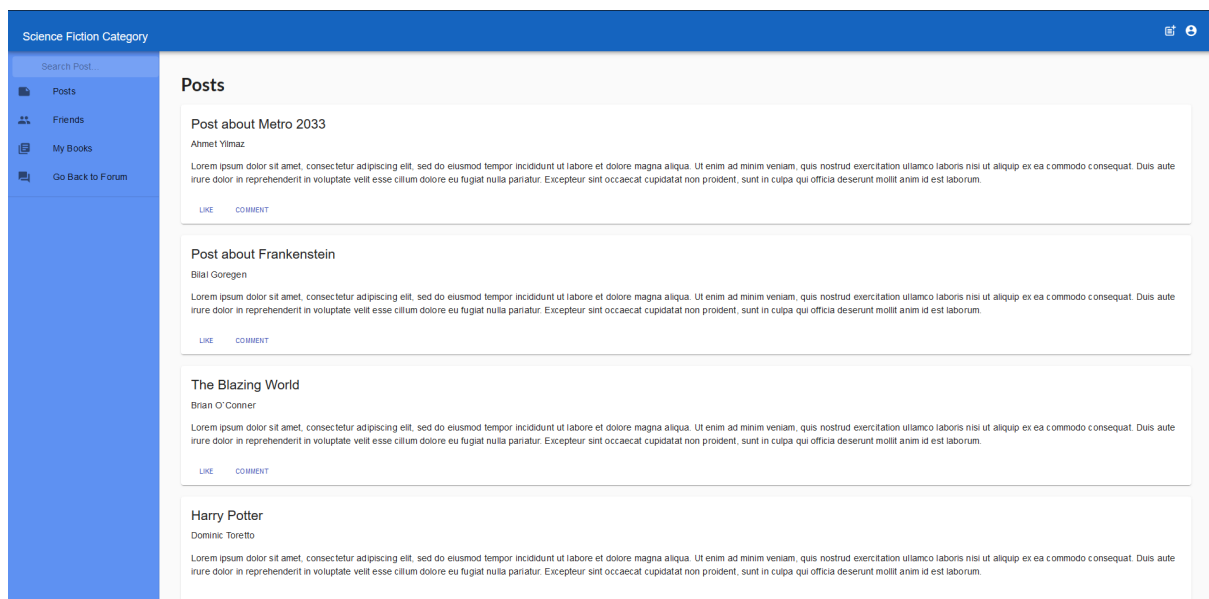


figure 15: Posts for Science Fiction thread



**User Inputs:** @text

**Session Inputs:** @pid, @currentDate, @tid, @cid, @user\_id

**SQL Statements:**

Listing threads:

```
SELECT name, category
```

```
FROM Thread
```

Listing followed threads:

```
SELECT name, category
```

```
FROM Thread natural join follows
```

Listing posts:

```
SELECT username, name, text, date, like
```

```
FROM Post natural join posts natural join User
```

```
WHERE tid = @tid
```

Listing post's comments:

```
SELECT username, name, text, date
```

```
FROM Comment natural join writes natural join User
```

```
WHERE @pid = Comment.pid
```

Posting a comment:

```
INSERT INTO Comment(text, date, user_id)
```

```
VALUES(@text, @currentDate, @user_id)
```

```
INSERT INTO post_comment(pid, cid)
```

```
VALUES(@pid, @cid)
```

Posting a post:

```
INSERT INTO Post(like, text, date, user_id, tid)
```

```
VALUES(0, @text, @currentDate, @user_id, @tid)
```

Liking a post:

```
UPDATE Post
```

```
SET like = like + 1
```

```
WHERE @pid = pid
```

Remove a like from post:

```
UPDATE Post
```

```
SET like = like - 1
```

```
WHERE @pid = pid
```

#### 4. Project Web Page

- <https://cs353group11.github.io/>